PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



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Welcome

In this grammar presentation we will have a look at the **Present Perfect vs Present Perfect Continuous**

We will have a look at:

- The form: how to make the Present Perfect simple and continuous
- The meaning/usage: why use the Present Perfect simple or continuous

For the pronunciation have a look at the individual tenses

Enjoy

Form

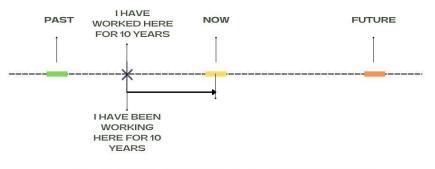
A: Have you ever been to Laos?

B: No, I haven't been to Laos, but I have been to Cambodia.

A: How long have you been waiting? B: I haven't been waiting long. I have only been waiting for 5 minutes.

Meaning/ usage

TIME LINE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



WE USE PRESENT PERFECT OR THE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TO TALK ABOUT AN UNFINISHED/ONGOING ACTION FROM THE PAST TILL NOW.

BOTH CAN BE USED AND MEAN THE SAME ESPECIALLY WITH VERBS LIKE: DO, WORK, LIVE STUDY

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Meaning/ usage: to talk about unfinished/ ongoing action

Present Perfect or Present Perfect Continuous can be used for an unfinished ongoing action. Especially with verbs like: do, live, work, study

I have been living here for 10 years. I have lived here for 10 years.

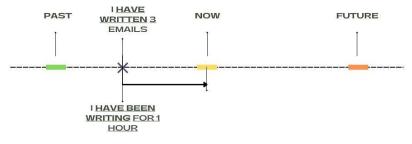
Meaning/ usage: to talk about unfinished/ ongoing state

Present Perfect NOT Present Perfect Continuous is used for an unfinished ongoing state.

I **have known** my best friend here for almost 30 years. I **have been knowing** for almost 30 years.

Meaning/ usage

TIME LINE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



WE USE **PRESENT PERFECT** TO FOCUS ON THE <u>QUANTITY</u>: I HAVE WRITTEN <u>3</u> EMAILS TODAY.

WE USE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TO FOCUS ON THE LENGTH/DURATION: I HAVE BEEN WRITING <u>ALL MORNING</u>.

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Meaning/ usage: How much vs How Long

Present Perfect to focus on the Quantity: how much/ how many

How many books has he written? He has written <u>10 books</u>.

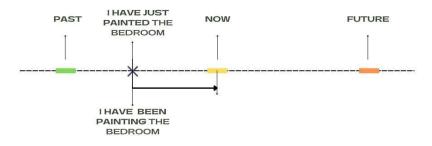
Present Perfect Continuous to focus on the length/duration: how long

How long has he been writing? He has been writing since he was 15.

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Meaning/ usage

TIME LINE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



WE USE PRESENT PERFECT TO TALK ABOUT A RECENTLY FINISHED ACTION.

I HAVE JUST PAINTED THE BEDROOM, SO NOW I CAN RELAX

WE USE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TO TALK ABOUT A STILL ONGOING ACTION.

I HAVE BEEN PAINTING THE BEDROOM, BUT TAKING A SHORT BREAK NOW.

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Meaning/ usage: finished vs unfinished

Present Perfect to focus on a finished action

I have painted the bedroom and can relax now

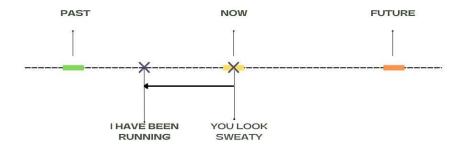
Present Perfect Continuous to focus on an ongoing action

I have been painting the bedroom for 3 hours and need a break.

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Meaning/ usage

TIME LINE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



WE USE **PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS** TO TALK ABOUT PRESENT EVIDENCE FOR A LONGER ACTIVITY:

> A: YOU LOOK ALL SWEATY. B: YES, I HAVE BEEN RUNNING.

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Meaning/ usage: evidence of a longer action

Present Perfect Continuous to talk about the <u>evidence</u> of a longer action.

- A: <u>You look dirty</u>.
- B: I have been working in the garden.

Any questions

This was the Present Perfect VS Present Perfect Continuous.

If you have any questions and or comments, write them in the comments below and I will help you.

For more practice go to: Kristof.abrath.com

Any questions

Need more grammar or other English Practice have a look at <u>Kristof.abrath.com</u>



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Any questions

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